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N. Ibragimova

TEHNOLOGIYA

Umumy orta bilim berýän mekdepleriň
1-nji synpy üçin derslik

Gaýtadan işlenen we doldurylan
bäşinji neşir

*Özbekistan Respublikasynyň Halk bilimi ministrligi
tarapyndan tassyklanan*

„O‘QITUVCHI“ NEŞIRYAT-ÇAPHANA DÖREDIJILIK ÖYI

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Syn ýazanlar:

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ŞERTLI BELGILER:



– mugallym okap berýär;



– topar bolup işleýäris;



– amaly iş;



– pikirlenip jogap berýäris;



– ata-eneleriň kömeginde taýýarlaýarys;



– döredijilikli iş.

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1-nji ders. TEHNOLOGIYA YILMY BARADA DÜŞÜNJE



Surata ünsli serediň!



Şäheriň köçelerinden biri suratlandyrylypdyr. Suratda nämeleri görýärsiňiz ?

Ondan tebigy we adam tarapyndan döredilen zatlary tapyň we aýdyň.

ADAM DÖREDEN DÜNYÄ



 Bu otagdaky zatlar bize gerekmi? Olary kim taýýarlapdyr? Nähili önümlerden taýýarlanypdyr?



Suratlarda görkezilen zatlar nähili önümlerden taýýarlanypdyr? Adam bu zatlary taýýarlamak üçin önümleri nireden alypdyr?

 Suratlary synlaň. Olarda suratlandyrylan käriň eýeleri nähili işi amala aşyrýarlar? Olaryň kärini aýdyň.



Her bir käriň eýesine gerek bolýan esbaplary saýlaň.

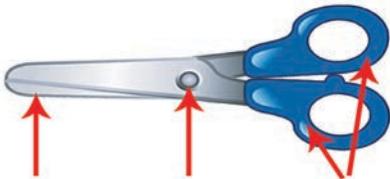


 Tehnologiýa predmeti materialy dogry işläp taýýarlamagyň usullaryny öwredýär.



HOWPSUZLYK TEHNIKASY KADALARY

Gaýçy bilen işlemegiň kadasy
Gaýçy nähili gurlan?



Tygy Hyrly myh Halka



Näme üçin gaýçyny suratda görkezilişi ýaly edip uzatmaly?



Siz nähili pikir edýärsiňiz, näme üçin gaýçy gaba salnyp goýulýar?

Gaýçy bilen uzyn kagyздan üçburçluk we kwadrat şekilleri gyrkyň.



Iş stoly





Ýelim bilen işlemegiň kadasy



Ýelimi ortadan gyra tarap çalyň.



Artykmaç ýelimi süpürip alyň. Üstüne zat goýup guradyň.

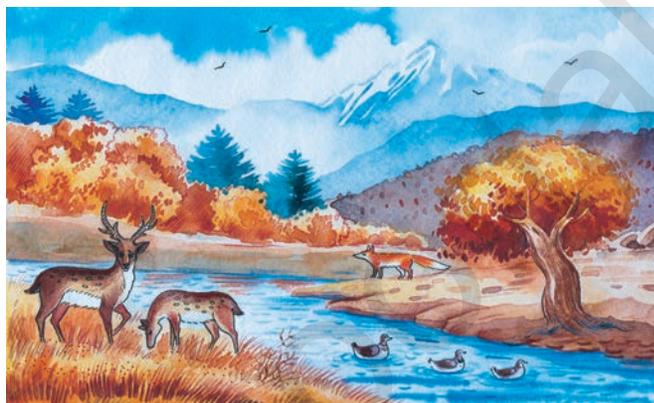


Çotgany ulanyp bolansoň, ýuwup goýuň. Ýelim salynýan gaby ýapyk ýagdaýda saklaň.



2-nji ders. „ALTYN GÜYZ“ GÖRNÜŞINI ÝASAMAK

Tebigat reňbe-reň we owadan. Adam döretmegi hemişe tebigatdan öwrenipdir.



Hany, serediň, tebigy materiallardan tebigatyň gözelligini nähili döretmek mümkin? Onda nähili tebigy materiallardan peýdalanylypdyr?



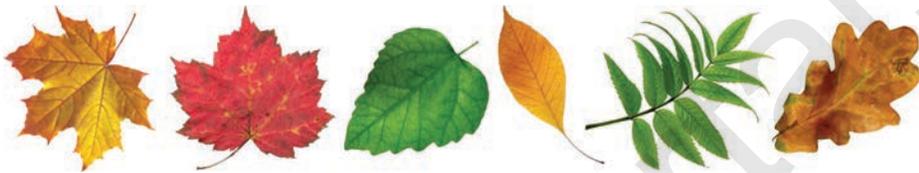
Pikirleniň. Näme üçin tebigaty goramak gerek?



ÝAPRAK BILEN IŞLEMEK

Ýapraklary nähili guratmaly?

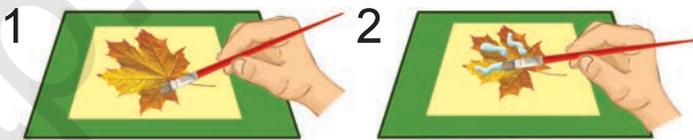
Dökülen ýapraklary ýygyp alyň.



Üstüne zat goýup guradyň.



Ýaprak bilen suratda görkezilen yzygiderlikde işläň.





„ALTYN GÜYZÜŇ“ GÖRNÜŞINI ÝAPRAKLARDAN EMELE GETIRMEK



Özbaşdak ýagdaýda ýapraklardan
„altn güyzüň“ görnüşini ýasaň.





3-nji ders. ÝAPRAKLARDAN NAGYŞ KOMPOZISIÝASYNY DÖRETMEK

Suratda ýapraklardan düzülen nagyş kompozisiýasy berlen. Deňeşdiriň. Haýsısy size ýakdy? Näme üçin?

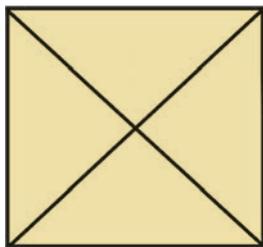


Kompozisiýa – şekillendirmäni bir-birine görä mälim tertipde ýerleşdirmekdir.

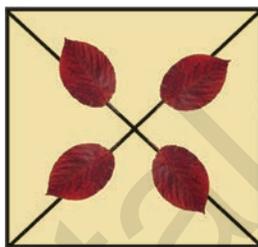




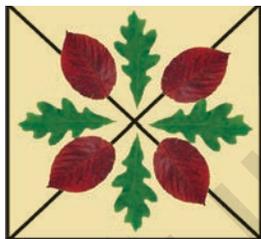
Nagyş düzmeK üçin ýapraklary se-
çip alyň we nähili ýerleşdirmegi oýlap
görüň.



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Ýatda saklaň! Ýapragy gaýçy bilen
gyrkmaň, onuň gerekli şekildäkisini
saýlaň. Ýapyşdyranda ýelimi ýapragyň
damarlaryna çalyň. Işi gutaranyňyzdan
soň üstüne zat goýup guradyň.



4-nji ders. YAPRAKLARDAN ÖY GUŞUNYŇ ŞEKILINI YASAMAK



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Özüňiz ýasajak boluň.





TEBIGY MATERIALLARDAN GUŞJAGAZYŇ ŞEKILINI ÝASAMAK



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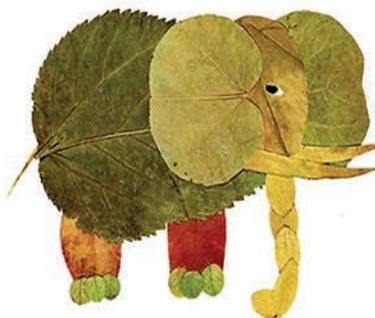
5-nji ders. ÝAPRAKLARDAN HAÝWANLARYŇ ŞEKILINI ÝASAMAK



Suratda näme şekillendirilen? Ol nähili böleklerden ybarat? Towşan ýasamak üçin size nähili şekildäki ýapraklar gerek bolar? Ýasamagyň zygiderligine üns beriň we özüňiz hem ýasaň.

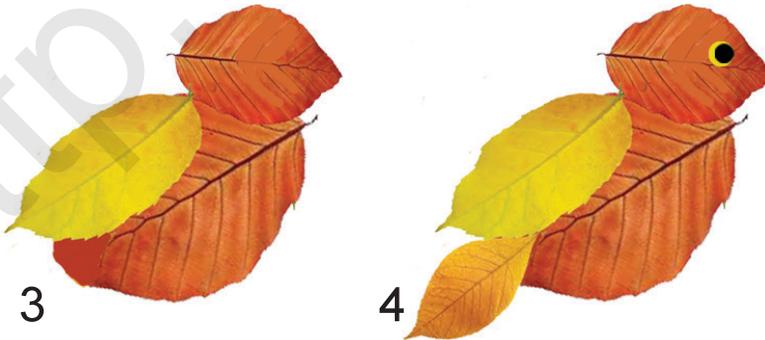
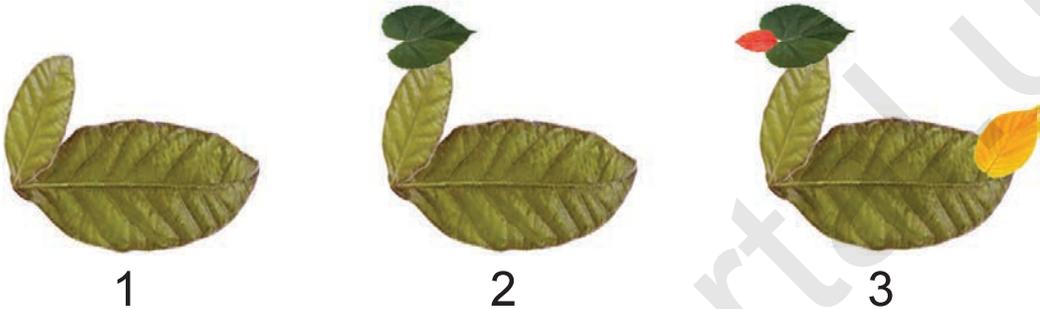


DEÑEŞDIRIŃ





6-njy ders. ÝAPRAKLARDAN ÖÝ GUŞLARYNY ÝASAMAK





7-nji ders. TEBIGY WE DÜRLI MATERIALLARDAN GUŞLAR ÝASAMAK



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Özüňiz ýasajak boluň.





8-nji ders. TEBIGY WE DÜRLI MATERIALLARDAN KOMPOZISIYA DÖRETMEK



Ösümlükler tebigatyň bir bölegidir. Olar suratkeş-ussalaryň döredijilik etmekleri üçin dürli hili materiallary berýär.

Suratkeş-ussalar üçin tebigat nähili materiallary berýär? Aýdyp beriň.



Üns beriň! Şahalary, ýapraklary da-
ragtdan ýolmaň we döwmäň. Diňe ýere
gaçanlaryny alyň. Tebigaty goraň!



9-njy ders. TOHUMLARY ÝYGMAK WE SAKLAMAK



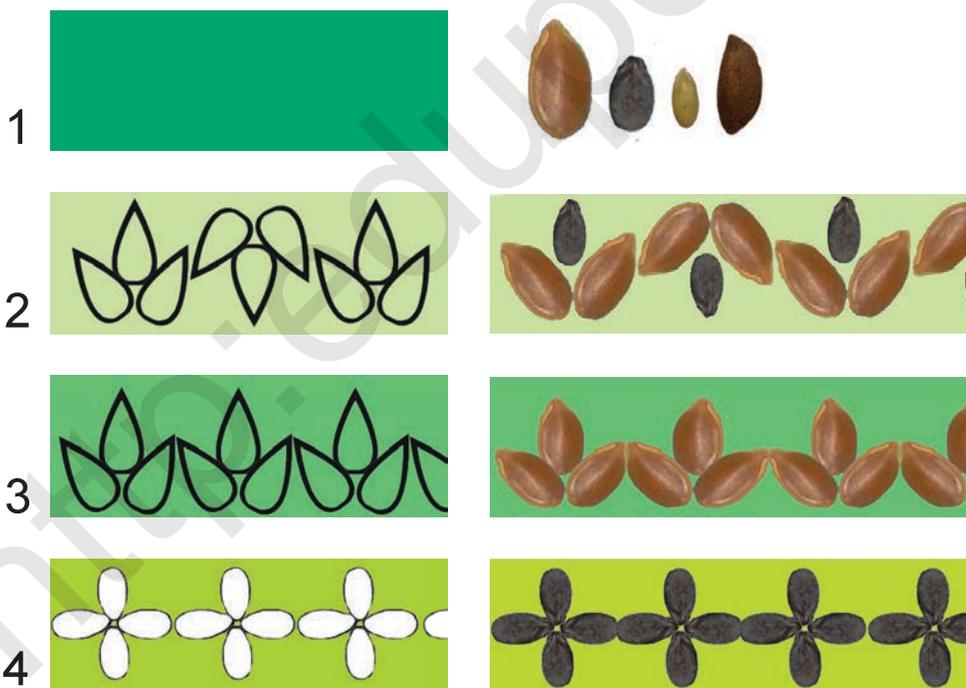
Tomusda we güýzde ösümlikler tohum emele getirýär. Suratda berlen tohumlar haýsy ösümlikleriň tohumydygyny tapyň.



Ýatda saklaň! Tohumlary seýle çykanyňyzda ýygyp geliň, gowuja ýuwuň we guradyň. Soňra gaplarda saklaň.

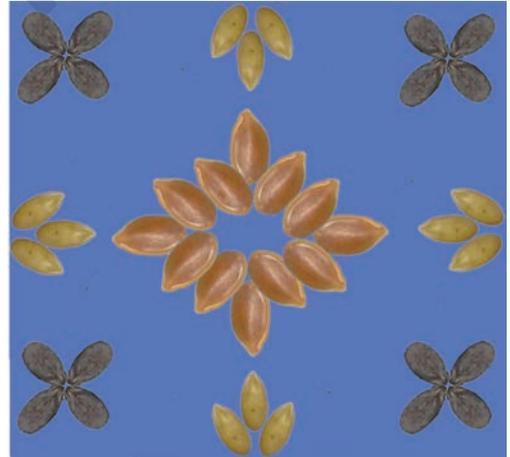
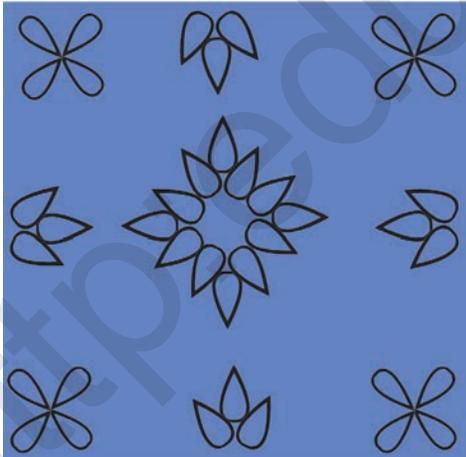
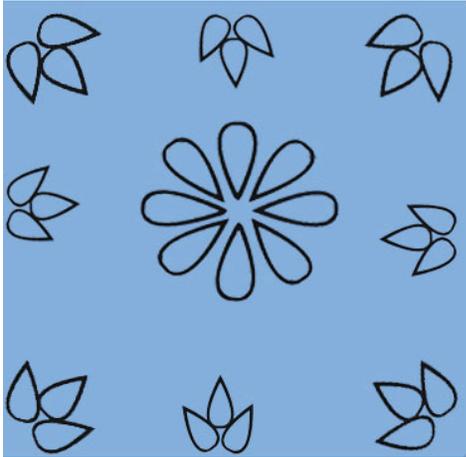
📖 10-njy ders. TOHUMLARDAN NAGYŞ ÝASAMAK

✂️ Reňkli kartondan ini 3 sm, uzynlygy 9 sm bolan gönüburçluk şekilli gyrkyp alyp, galam bilen deň böklere bölüşdiriň. Onuň içine nagyş çekiň, soňra ýelim ýa-da plastilin bilen tohumlary nagyşyň üstüne ýapyşdyryp çykyň.





ÖZÜŃİZ ÝASAJAK BOLUŃ

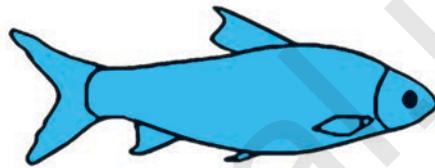




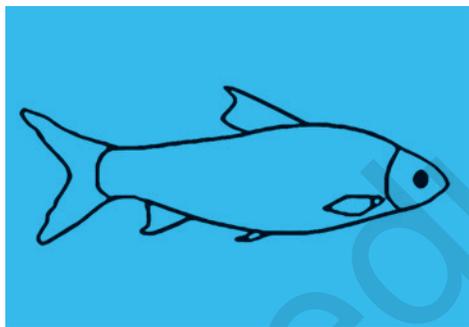
11-nji ders. BALYGYŇ ŞEKILINI ÝASAMAK



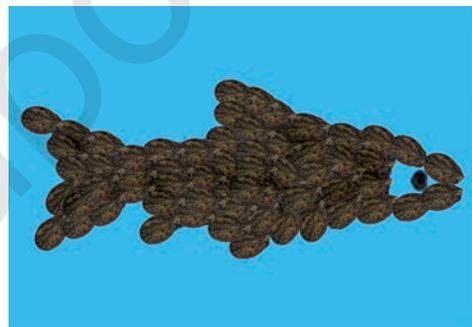
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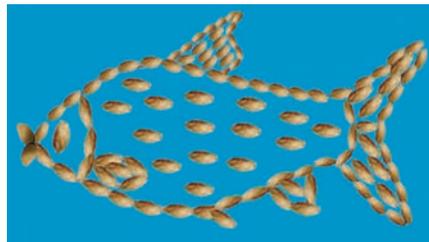


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Özüňiz ýasajak boluň.

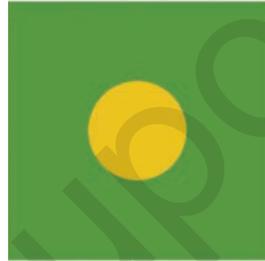




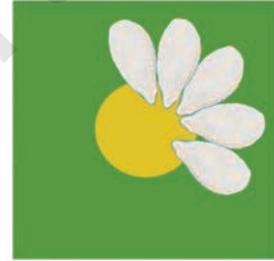
12-nji ders. ÇOPANTELPEK GÜLÜNİ ÝASAMAK



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Özüňiz ýasajak boluň.





ÖZÜŇIZI BARLAŇ



Mugallymyňyzy we ata-eneňizi begendiriň. Nämäni bilýändigiňizi, ýerine ýetirip bilýändigiňizi görkeziň. Dogry jogaby saýlaň.

Tebigy materiallar bilen işläniňizde nähili esbaplary ulanýarsyňyz?



Tebigy bolmadyk material näme?



Haýsy suratda nagyş dogry ýasalypdyr?



Synpdaşlaryňyz bilen jogaplary ara alyp maslahatlaşyň.



KAGYZ WE KARTON BILEN IŞLEMEK

Kagyz — bu bize gerek bolýan materialdyr.

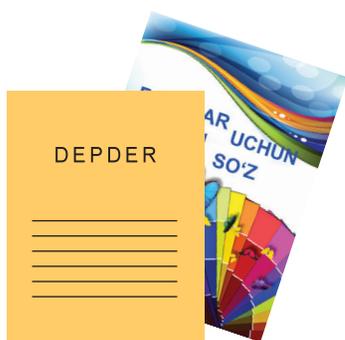


Siz kagyzdan işlenen nähili zatlary bilýärsiňiz? Surata ünsli serediň. Bu zatlar kime we näme üçin gerek?



Kartony reňkli kagyzlaryňyzyň arasyndan tapyň. Nähili meňzeşlik bar? Dürli kagyzlary elläp görüň. Nämäni duýduňyz? Kagyzyň aýratynlyklaryny aýdyň.

13-nji ders. KAGYZ WE ONUŃ GÖRNÜŞLERI



Yazuw kagyzy.



Gazet kagyzy.



Karton.

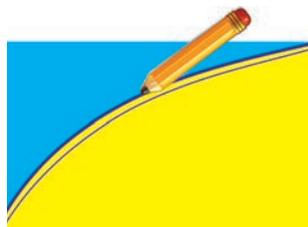


Surat kagyzy.



Sowgat dolanýan kagyzy.

KAGYZ BILEN İŞLEMEK



Üñi esasynda bellik etmek.



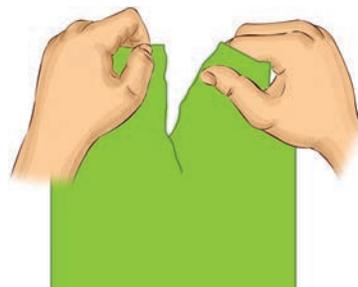
Gyrkmak



Gyrkyp aýyrmak



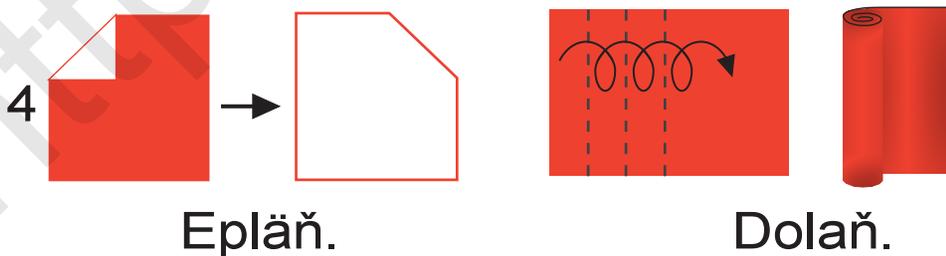
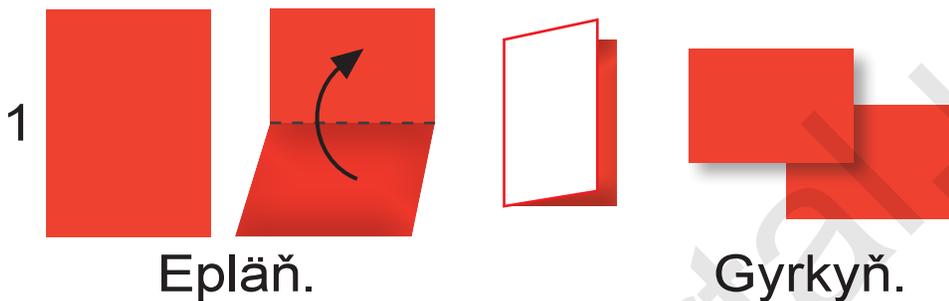
Dolamak



Ýyrtmak

Siziñ pikiriñizçe, kagyz bilen ýene näme etmek mümkin?

KAGYZY EPLEMEGIŇ WE GYRKMAGYŇ USULLARY





KIÇI USSA O'YNY

Gözelligi bilelikde döredýäris.
Siziň üçin aşakdakylar gerek bolýar:



Indi siz kagyz bilen işlemegiň kadalaryny bilýärsiňiz.

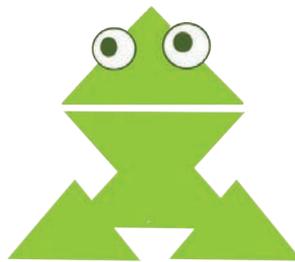
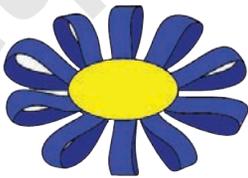
Kagyzdan zatlar ýasanda olardan peýdalanyň.



Kagyz listinden nämeler emele geldi?

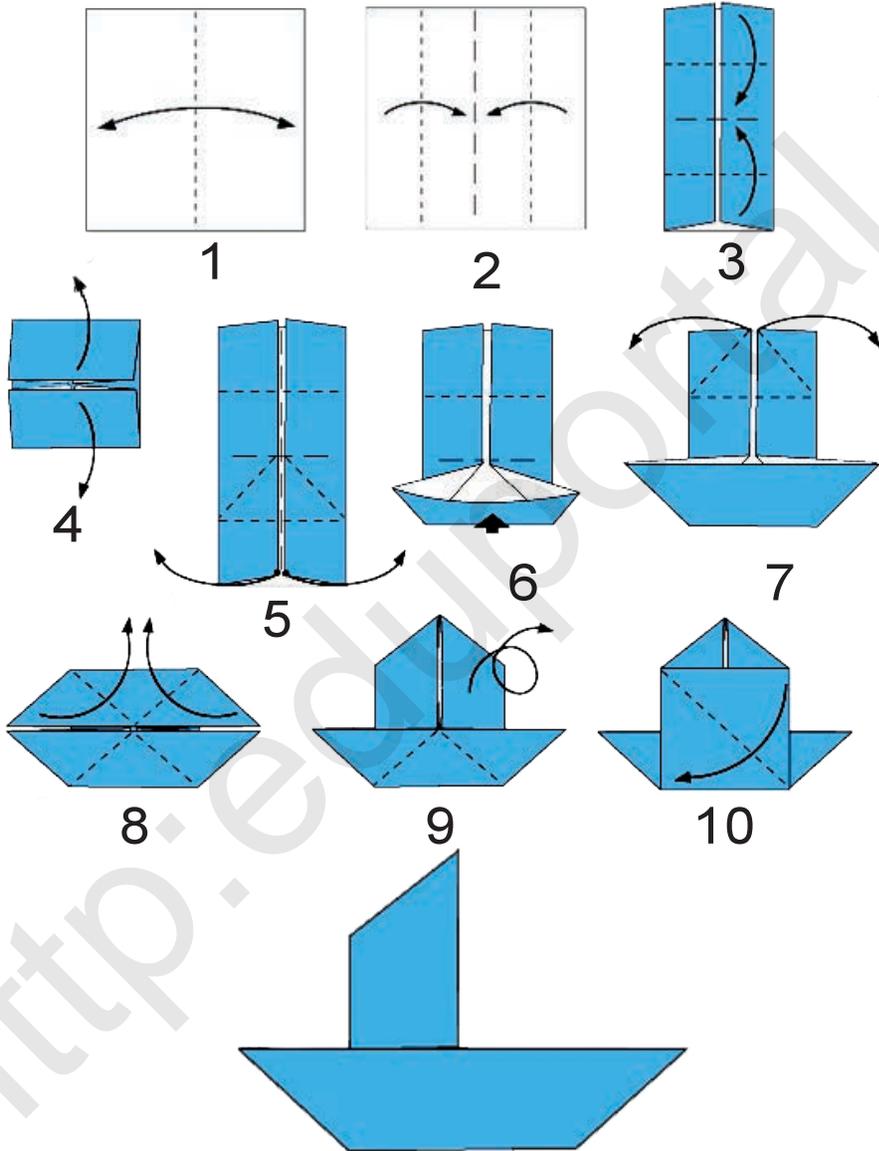
Ugur tapyjylygyňyzy ulanyp, berlen şekillerden haýsy-da bolsa bir görnüş ýasajak boluň.

Aşakdakylar nämä meňzeýär?



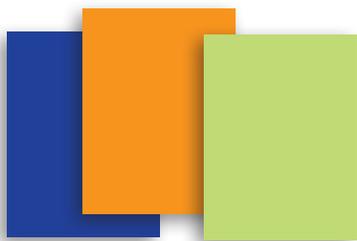


GA'YK ÝASAMAK

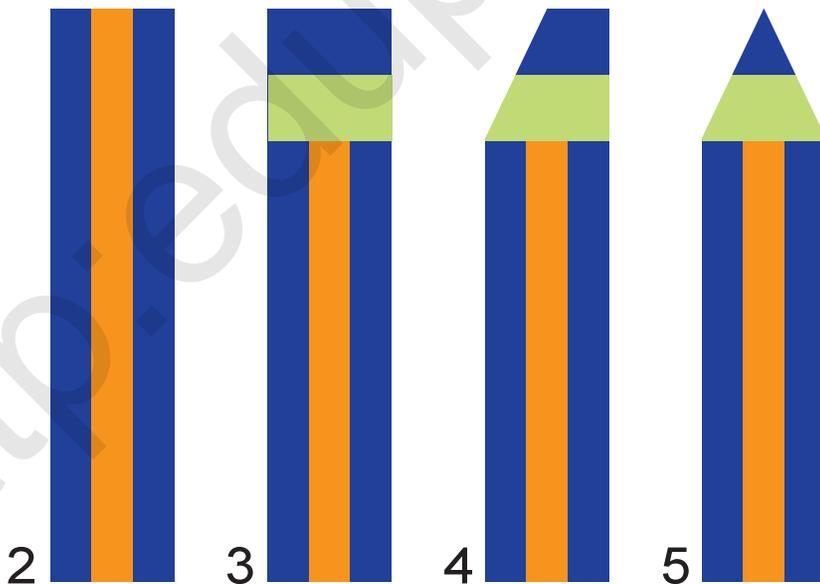




14-nji ders. KITAP ÜÇİN BELLİK ÝASAMAK



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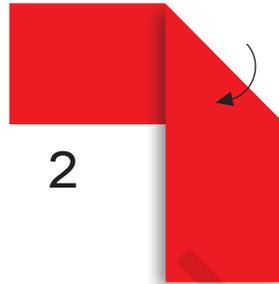
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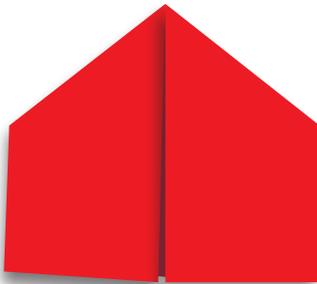
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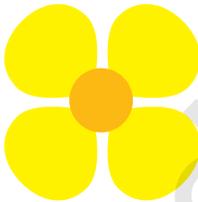
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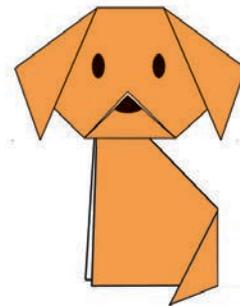
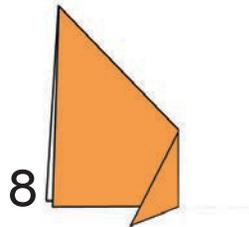
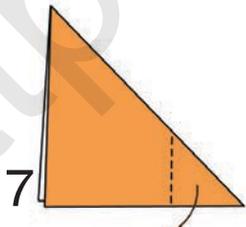
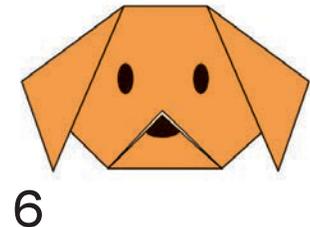
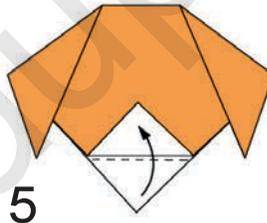
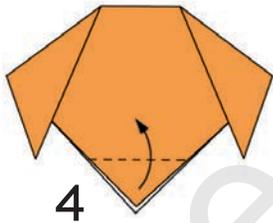
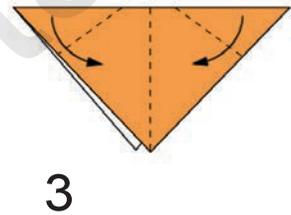
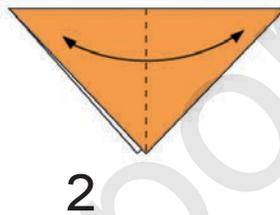
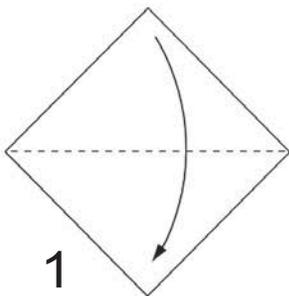


Bellik näme maksatda ýasalýar?
Ol size näme üçin gerek bolýar?



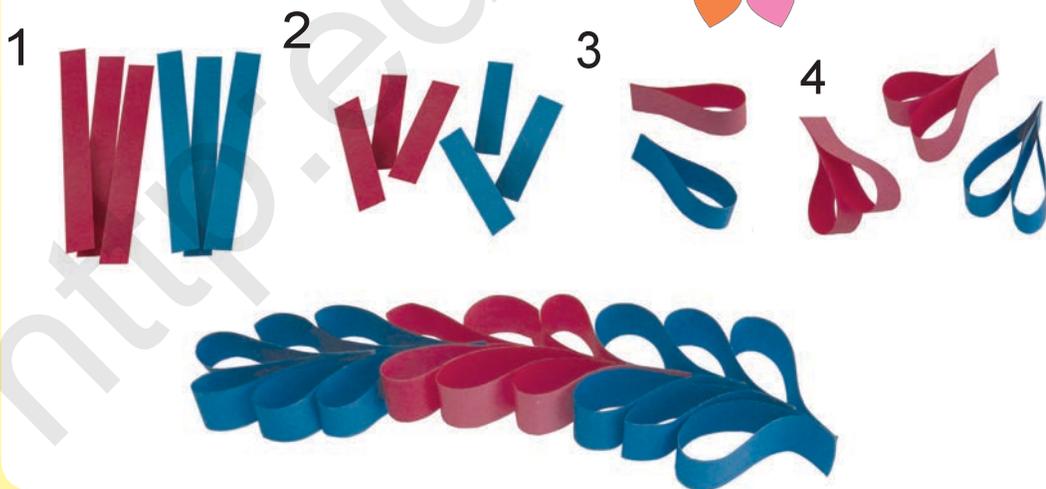
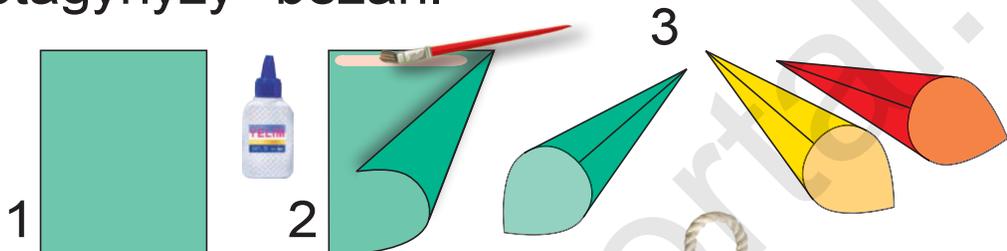
15-nji ders. KAGYZDAN GÜJÜK ÝASAMAK

Kagyzy eplemegiň tehnikasy esasynda şekiller ýasamak sungatyna origami diýilýär.



TÄZE ÝYL ÜÇIN OÝNAWAÇLAR TAÝÝARLAMAK

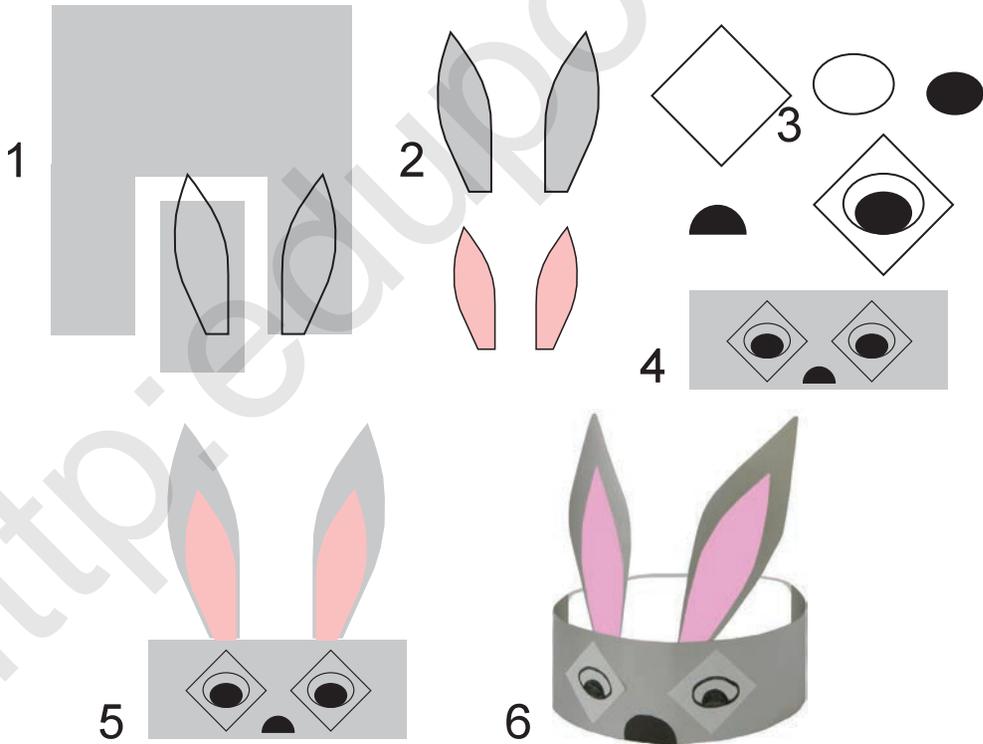
1-nji ýanwardan Täze ýyl başla-
nýar. Baýram bezeglerini ýasap, synp
otagyňyzy bezäň.





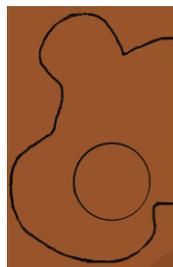
16 -nvy ders. BAÝRAMLAR ÜÇIN NYKAPLAR TAÝÝARLAMAK

Towşan nykabyny ýasamak

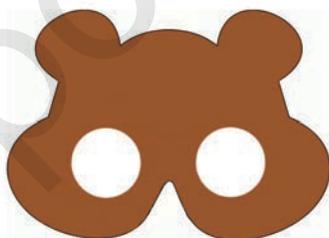




A'ý nykabyny ýasamak



Kagyzy iki epläp, ülňi esasynda aýynyň kelle bölegini çyzyp alyň.



Çyzyk boýunça gyrkyň. Arasyny açyň, galamda gaşlaryny we tumşugyny çyzyň we reňkläň.





14-nji ýanwar — „Watan goraýjylary günü“

Armiýamyz – biziň parahatçylygymyzyň sakçysydyr. Güýçli, edermen harbylarymyz ýerde, suwda, howada gulluk edýärler.



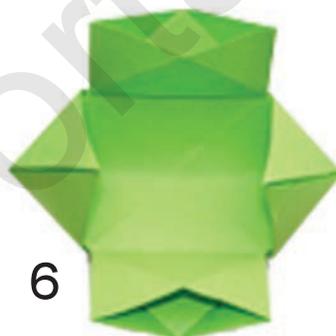
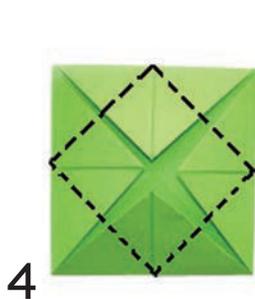
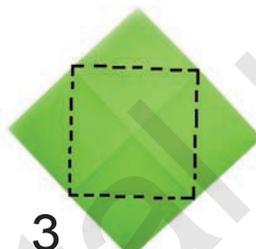
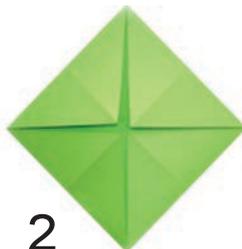
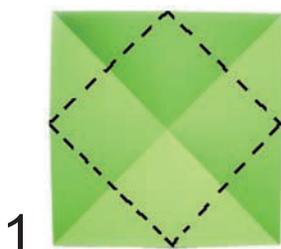
Olaryň gullugy nähili tehnika bilen bagly?



Siziň maşgalaňyzda gulluk edenler ýa-da gulluk edýänler barmy? Olar üçin dürli sowgatlary taýýarlaň.



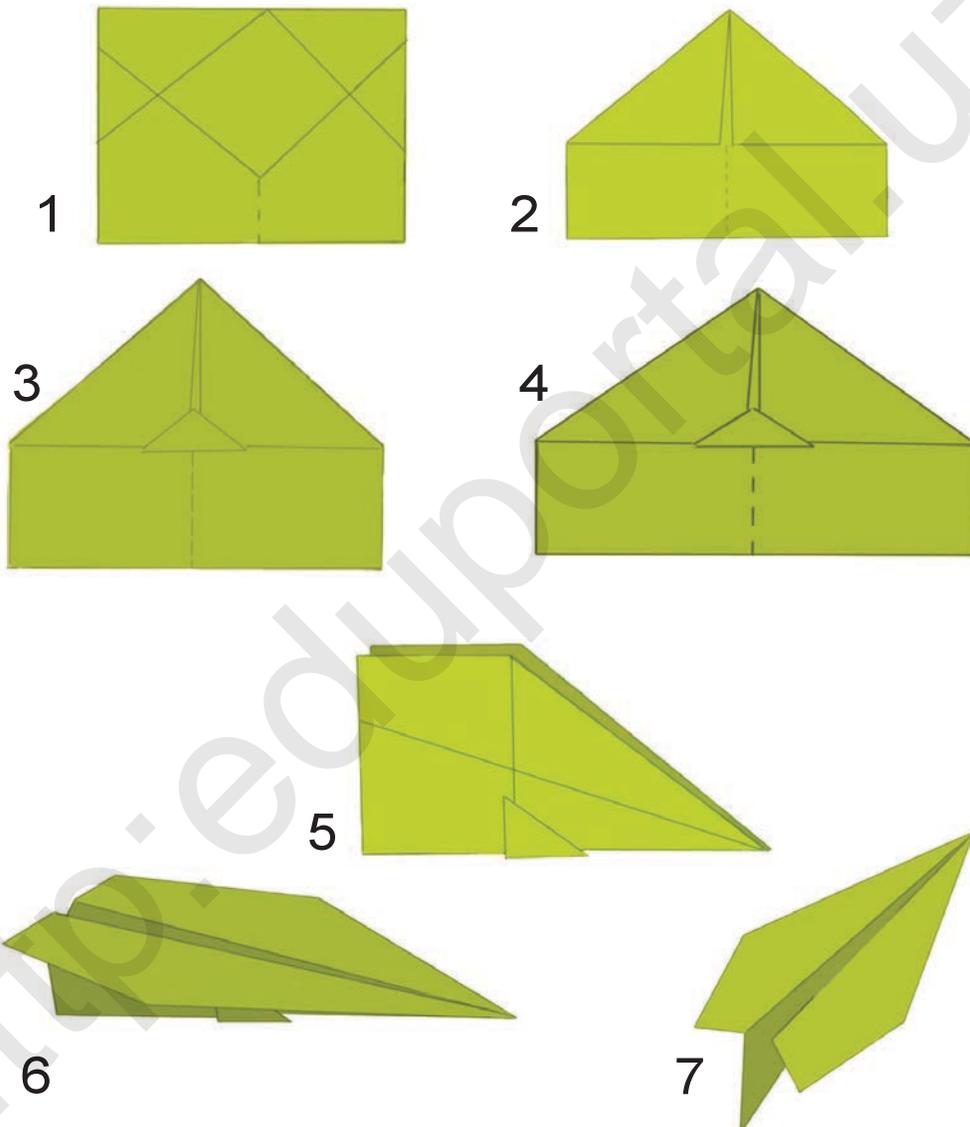
17-nji ders. KAGYZDAN O'YNAWAÇLAR ÝASAMAK

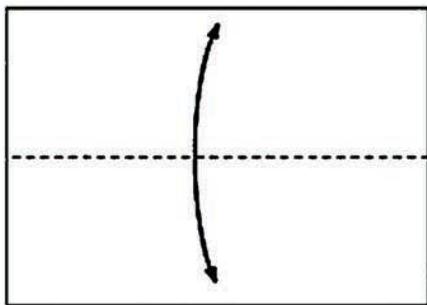


Özüňiz ýasan gämijigiňizden siz nähili peýdalanmakçy? Ony kime sowgat etmek mümkin?

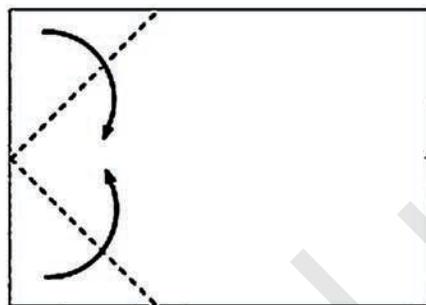


Уçýан planer ýasamak

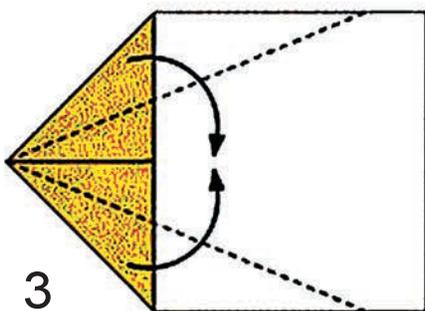




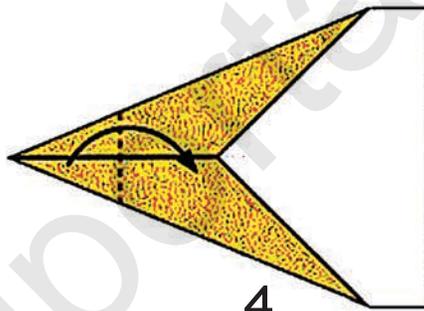
1



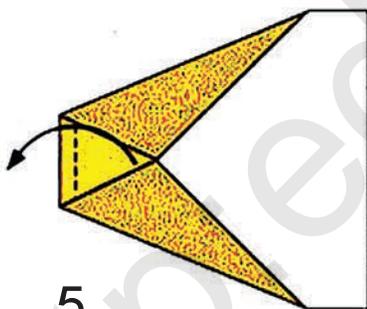
2



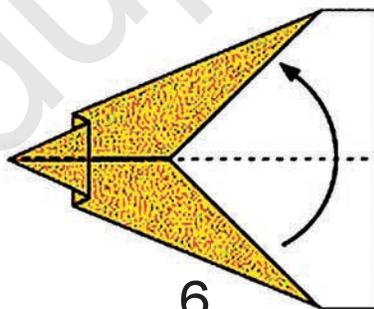
3



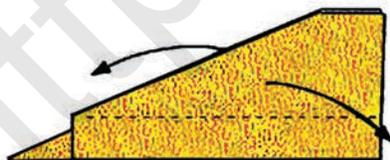
4



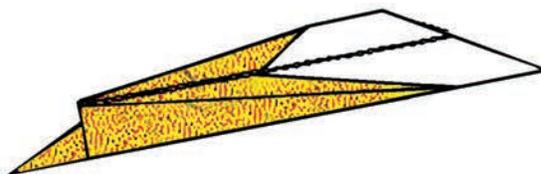
5



6

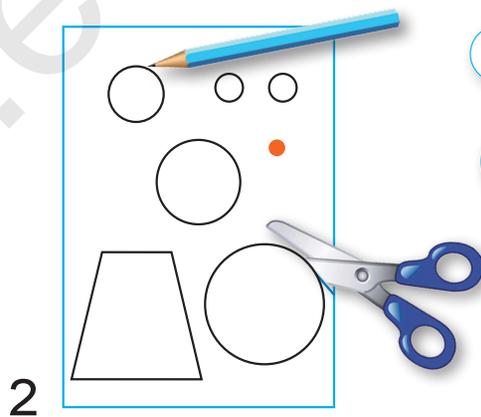
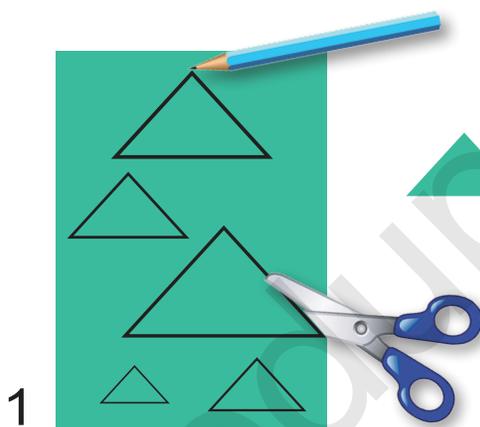
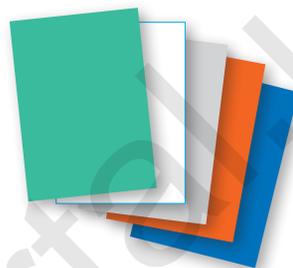


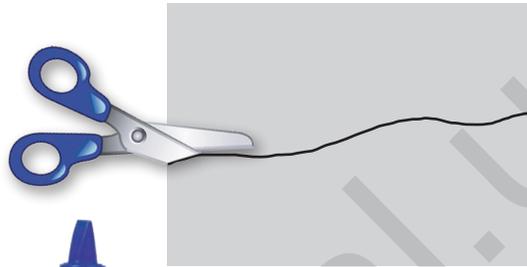
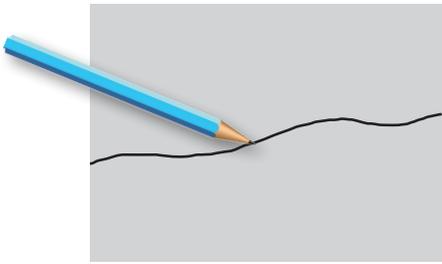
7



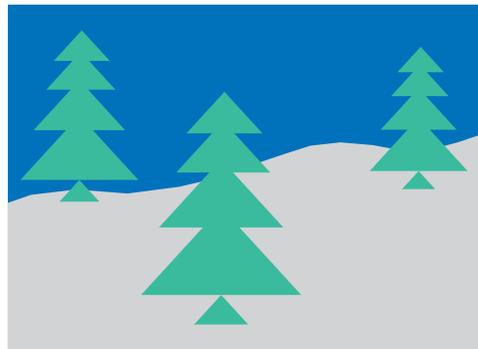


18-nji ders. GYŞYŇ GÖRNÜŞINI APPLIKASIYA USULYNDА YASAMAK

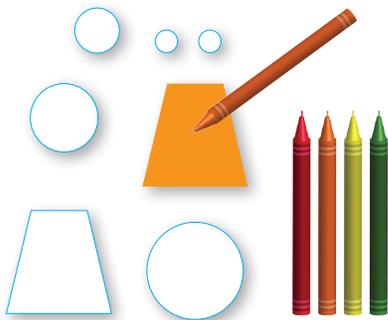




3



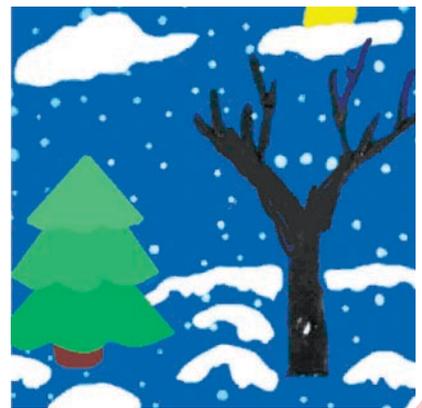
4



5

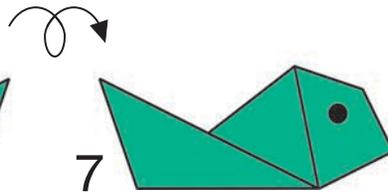
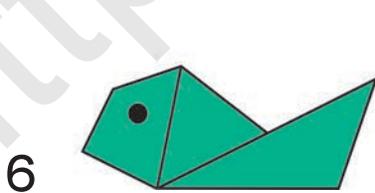
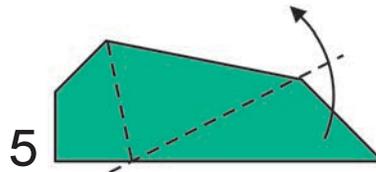
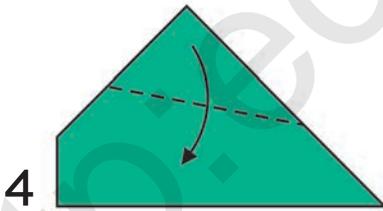
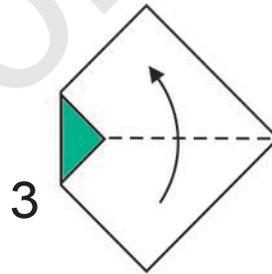
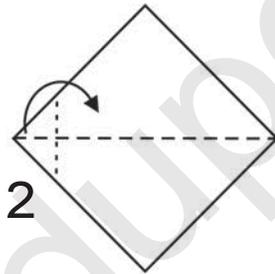
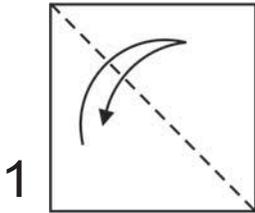
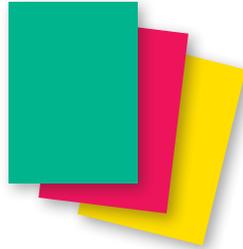


6





19-njy ders. REŃKLI KAGYZDAN JANDARLARYŃ ŞEKILINI GURMAK-ÝASAMAK





1



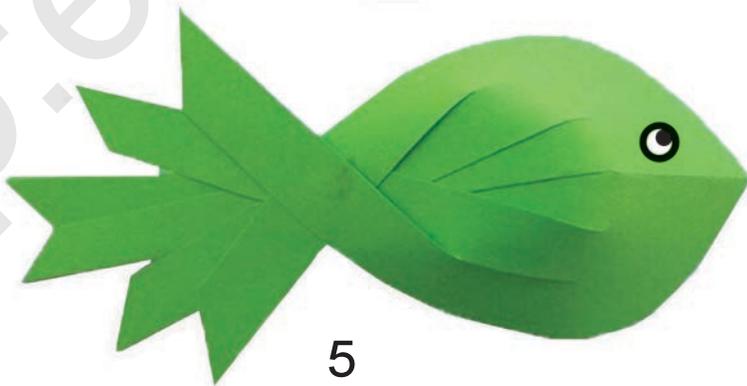
2



3



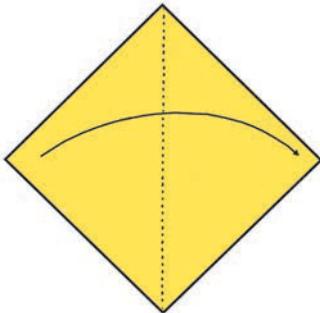
4



5



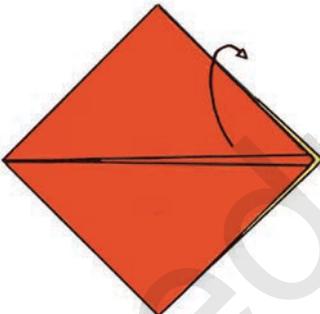
20-nji ders. KAGYZDAN TILKINIŇ ŞEKILINI GURMAK-ÝASAMAK



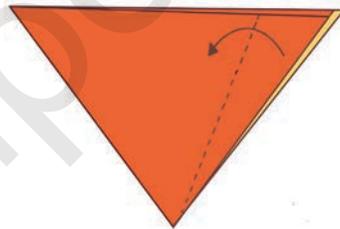
1



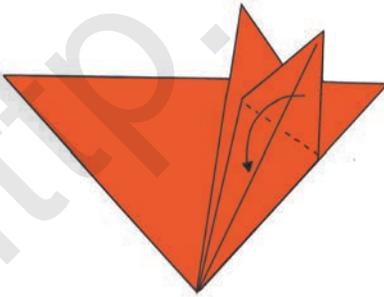
2



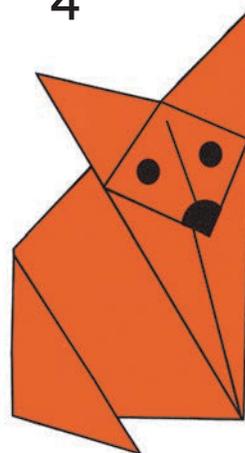
3



4



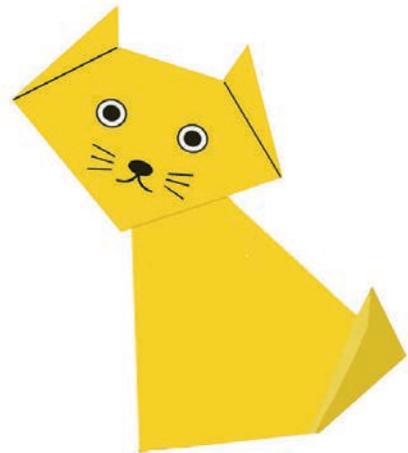
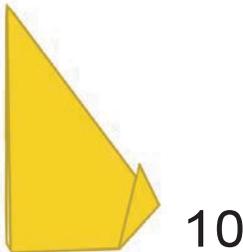
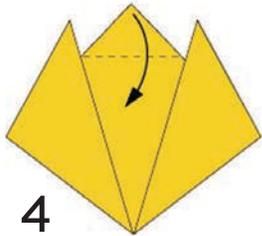
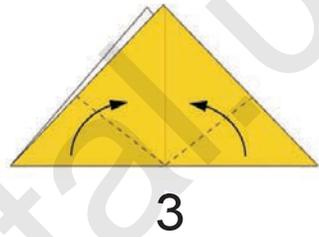
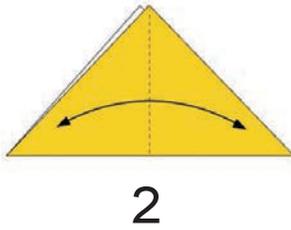
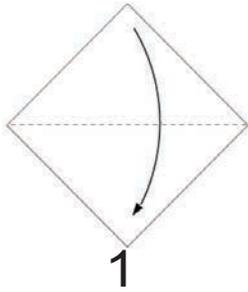
5



6



KAGYZDAN PIŞIGIŃ ŞEKILINI GURMAK-ÝASAMAK





21-nji ders. MOZAIKA BARADA DÜŞÜNJE

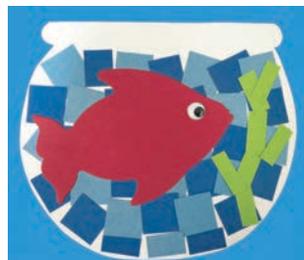
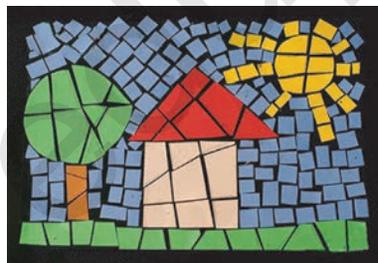
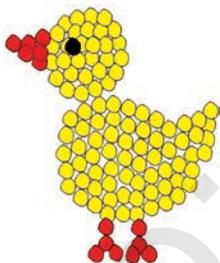


Maýda kagyz bölejiklerini nähili zygiderlikde ýelmemek mümkin?

Guşlar nähili şekillendirilen? Nämesi bilen meñzeş?



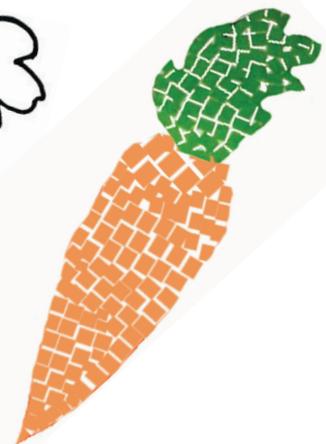
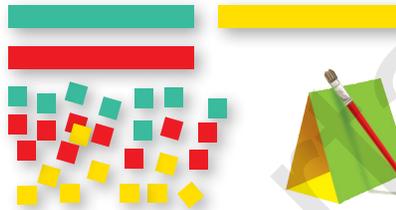
Mozaika – maýda bölejiklerden düzülen nagyş we suratdyr.

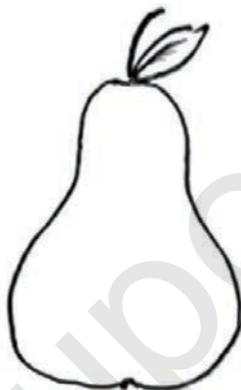
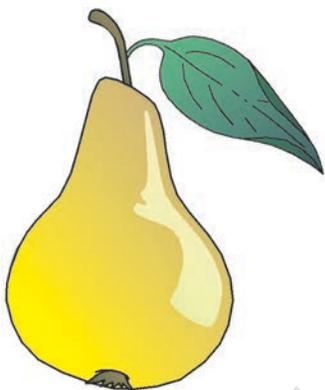
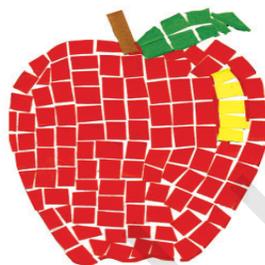
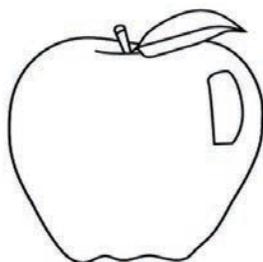


Siziň pikiriňizçe, mozaika döretmek üçin nähili kagzy almak amatly bolýar? Ýuka kagzmy ýa-da galyň kagzmy? Kagyz bölejiklerini nähili ýelmemeli eken?



22-nji ders. MOZAIKA USULYND A GÖK ÖNÜMLERİÑ ŞEKILINI YASAMAK





Kagyz salftkany maýda edip gyrkyp, togalak şekile getiriñ we ony çyzy alan şekiliñiziñ üstüne bir tekiz ýelmäñ.





23-nji ders. DIZAÝNERLIK KÄRI

Dizaýn – bu oýlanmak, çyzmak, taslama düzmek.

Dizaýner – taslama düzüji suratkeşdir.

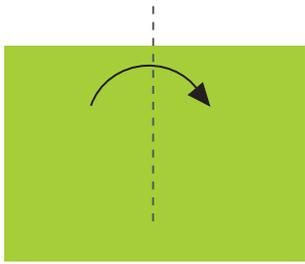
Dizaýnerlik käri — senagat estetikasy boýunça hünärmen suratkeş.

Dizaýnerlik gyzykly kär. Bu kârdäki adamlar hemişe täze zatlary oýlap tapýarlar. Bular öý enjamlary, geýimler, tehniki esbaplar we örän köp başga zatlar bolmagy mümkin. Suratda berlen zatlaryň gurluşyndaky we bezelişindäki tapawutlary tapyň.

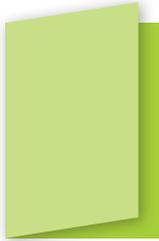




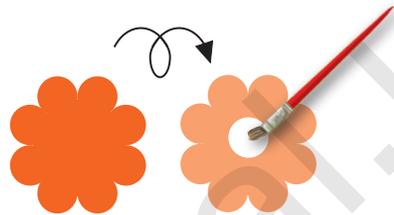
8-NJI MART BAÝRAMYNA GUTLAG HATY TAÝÝARLAMAK



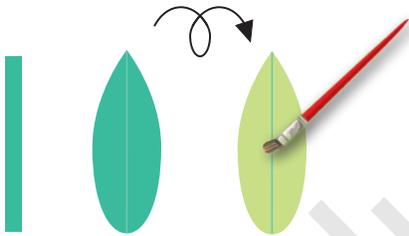
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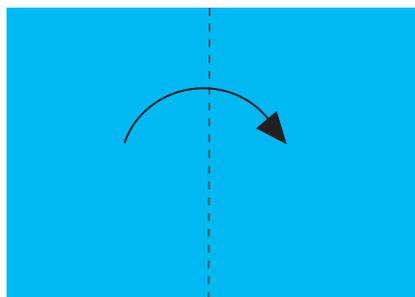


7





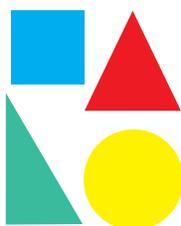
24-nji ders. NOWRUZ BAÝRAMYNA GUTLAG HATY TAÝÝARLAMAK



1



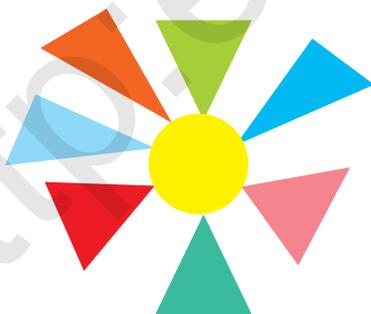
2



3

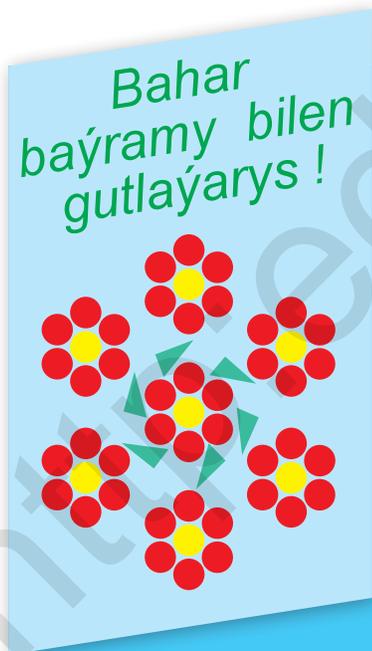
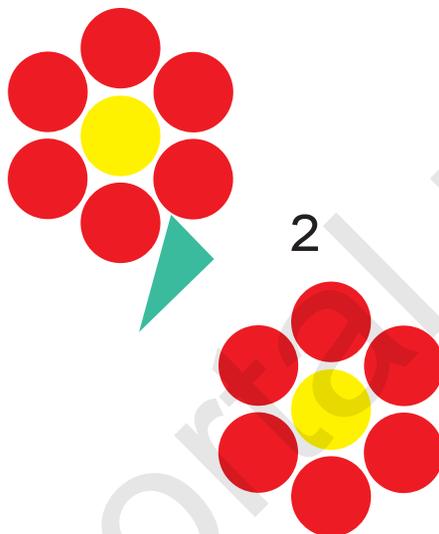
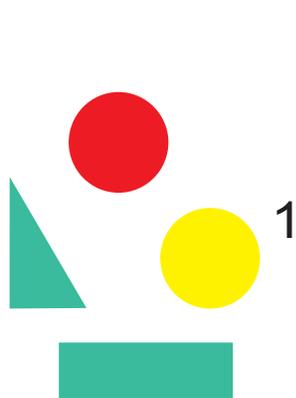


4



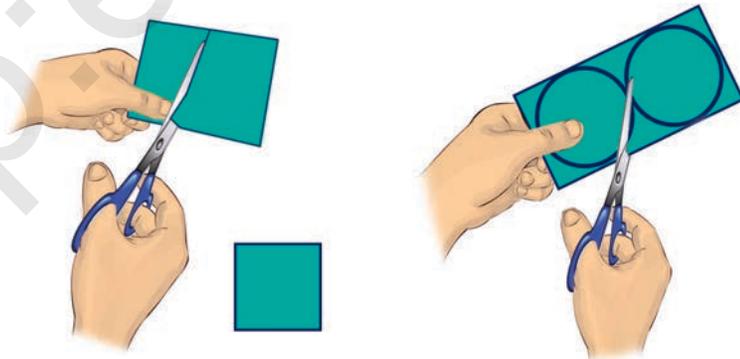
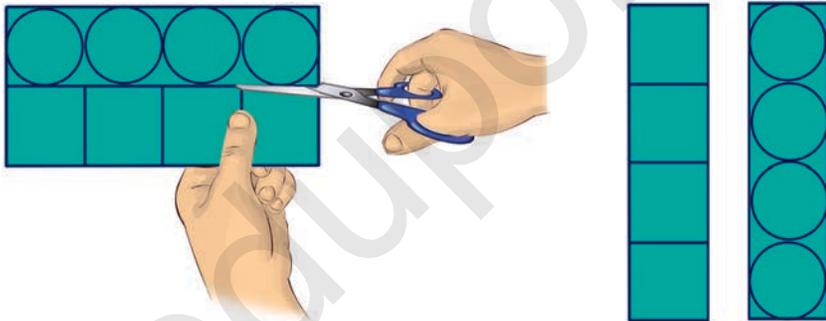
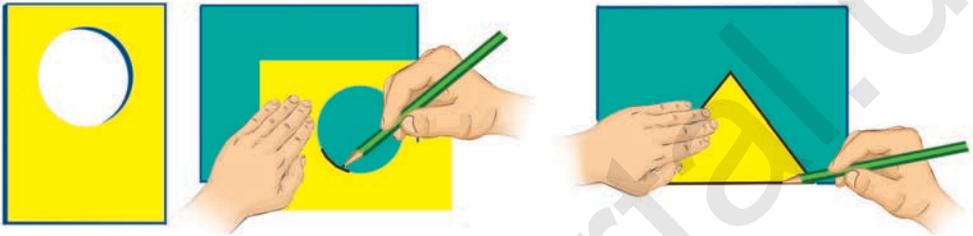
5





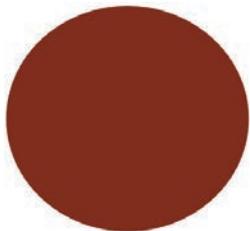


25-nji ders. GEOMETRIK ŞEKILDÄKI KAGYZLARY GYRKMAGYŇ USULLARY

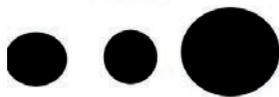




26-njy ders. GEOMETRIK ŞEKILDÄKI KAGYZLARDAN HAÝWANLARYŇ ŞEKILINI ÝASAMAK



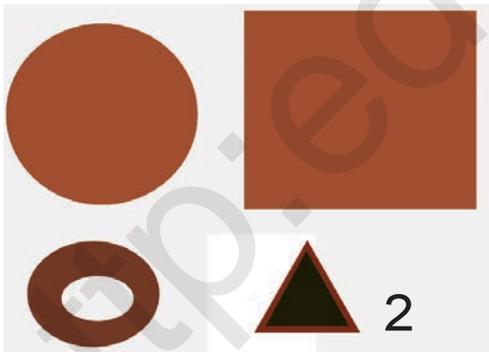
1



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1

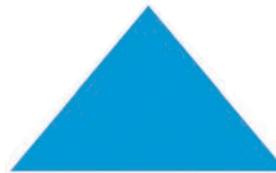
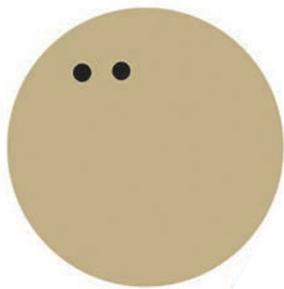


3





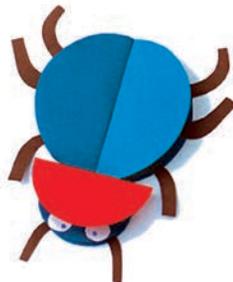
GEOMETRIK ŞEKILDÄKI KAGYZLARDAN GUŞLARYŇ ŞEKILINI ÝASAMAK





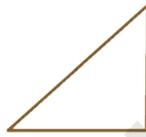
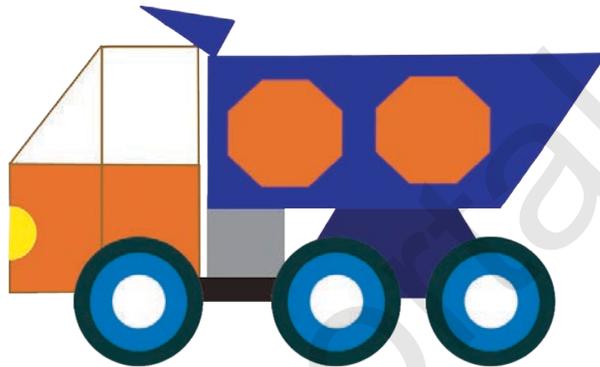
HAÝWANLARYŇ TESWIRINE SYN EDIŇ WE ÝASAJAK BOLUŇ

Suratda nähili haýwanlar şekillendirilipdir?
Olary ýasamak üçin siz nähili şekildäki ka-
gyslardan peýdalanyp bilersiňiz?





27-nji ders. GEOMETRIK ŞEKILDÄKI KAGYZLARDAN MAŞYN GURMAK-ÝASAMAK



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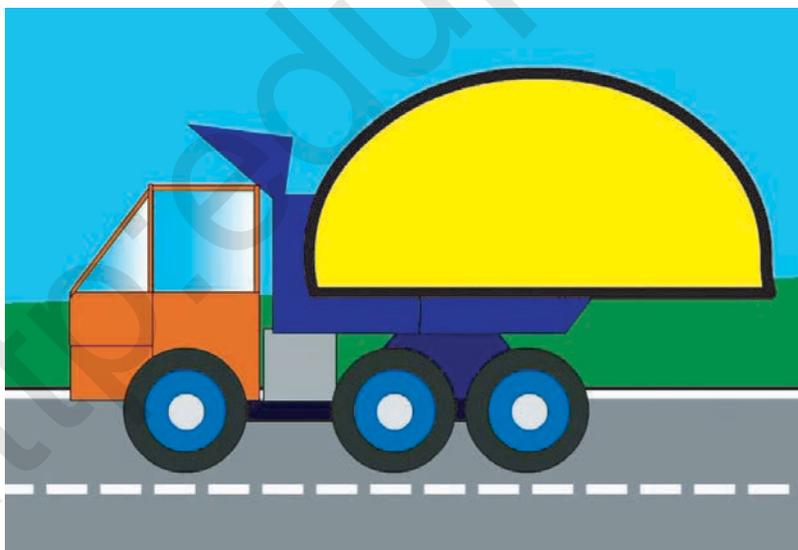
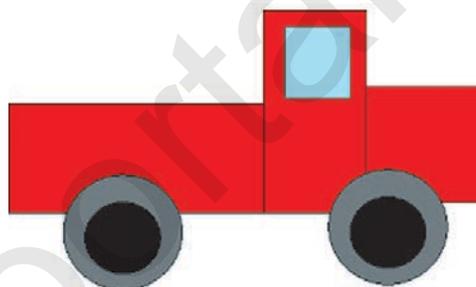


9



SYN EDIŇ WE ÝASAJAK BOLUŇ

Suratda nähili maşynlar şekillendirilen?
Şu suratlara garap özüňiz maşynyň şe-
kilini özbaşdak ýasajak boluň.





28-nji ders. MIWELERI WE GÖK ÖNÜMLERI SIMMETRIK ŞEKILLERDEN ÝASAMAK

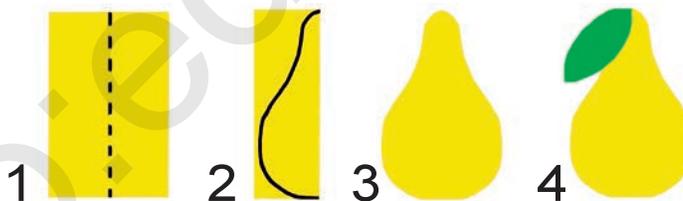
Suraty ünsli synlaň. Kagyz iki eplenenden soň nähili iş amala aşyrylýar?



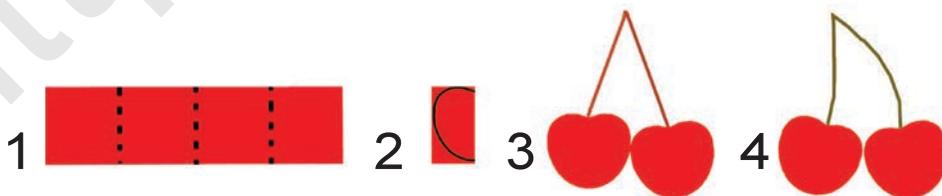
Almanyň şekilini kagyzy iki eplemek ýoly bilen taýýarlaň.

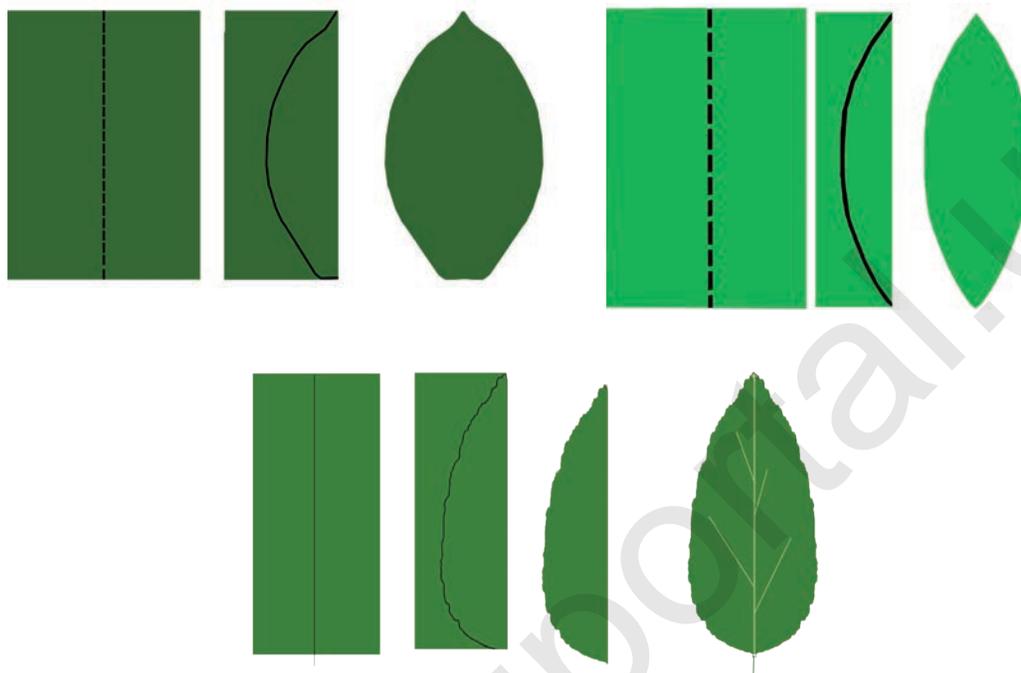


Uzyn kagyздan armydyň şekilini gyrkyň.



Kagyzy epläp, üljäniň şekilini taýýarlaň.





Taýýarlan miweleriñizi tarelka salyň.





29-njy ders. GURLUŞYKÇY KÄRI

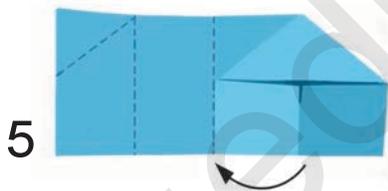
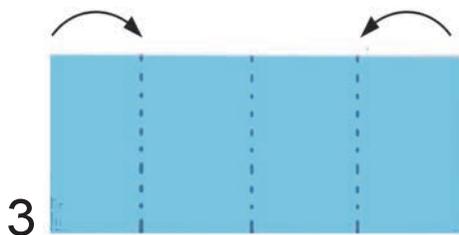
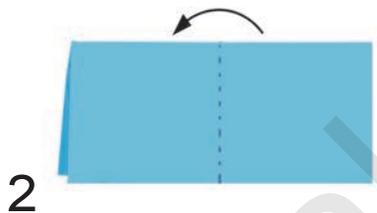
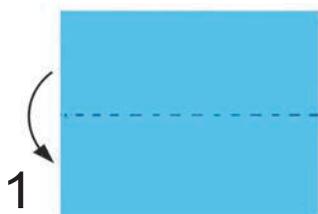
Köçä çyksañyz, jaýlary, mekdebi, çagalar bagyny we dükanlary görýärsiňiz. Bu binalary gurmakda kerpiç örüji, suwagçy, neçjar, boýagçy we başga käriň eýeleri bilelikde zähmet çekipdirler.



Hany aýdyň, kim nähili işi ýerine ýetirýär?
Olaryň käri nähili atlandyrylýar?



ÖYJAGAZYŇ MAKETINI GURMAK-ÝASAMAK





ÖZÜŇİZ ÝASAJAK BOLUŇ.



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



30-njy ders. KAGYZDAN „SEBETDÄKI GÜLLERI“ GURMAK-ÝASAMAK



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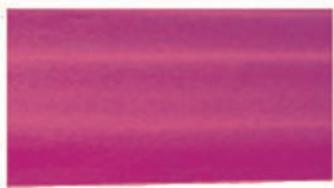
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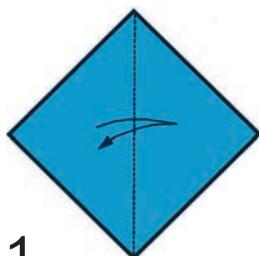
7



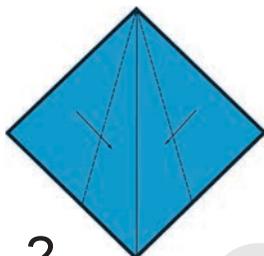
8



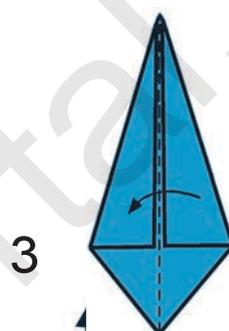
31-nji ders. KAGYZDAN EPLEMEK USULYND HAÝWANLARYŇ, GUŞLARYŇ ŞEKILLERINI ÝASAMAK



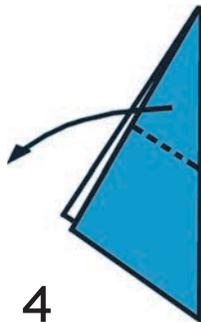
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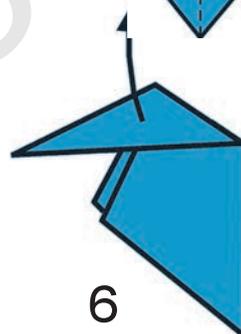
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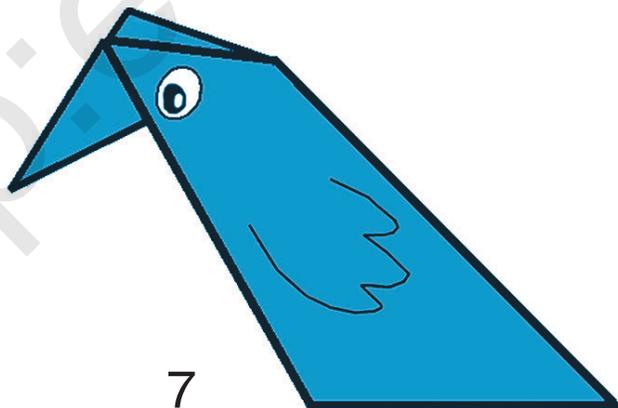
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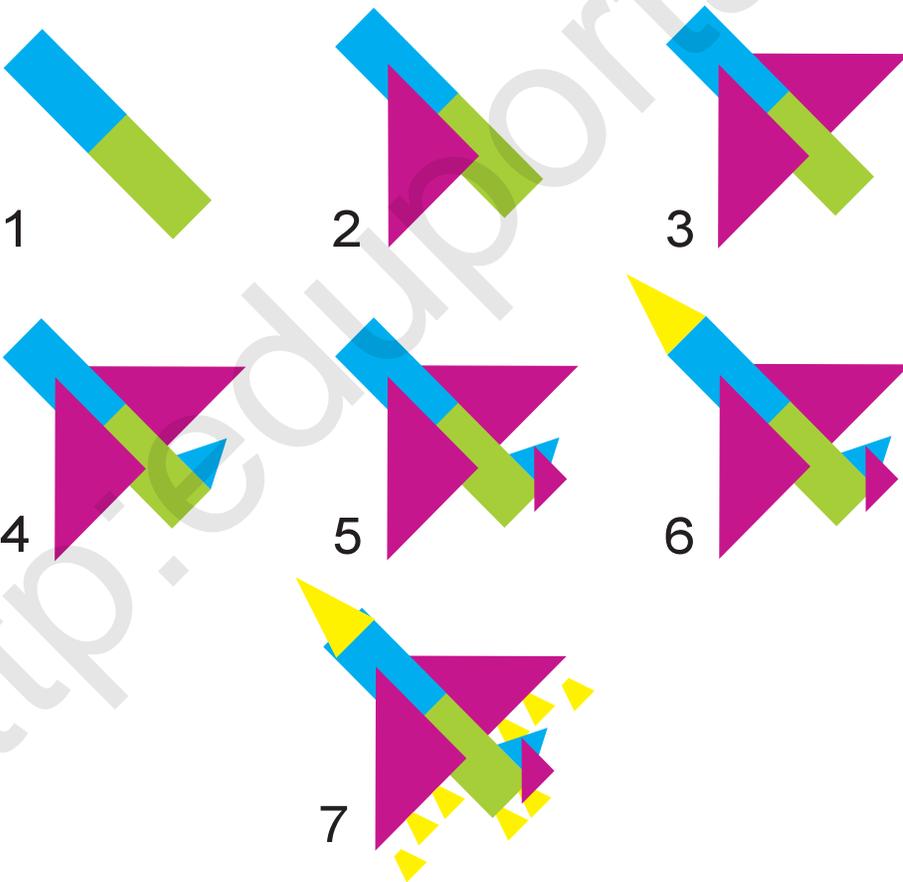
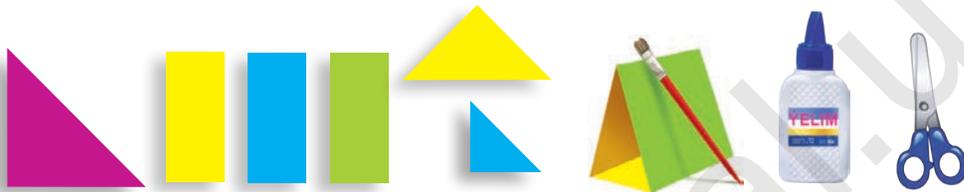
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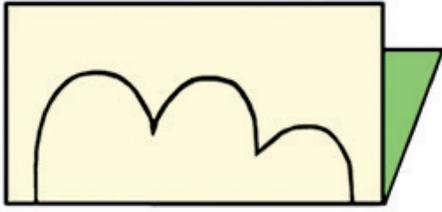


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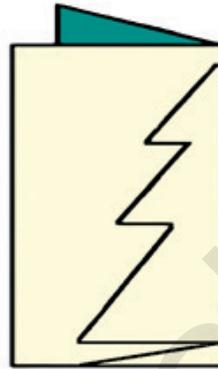


BARLAG IŞI ÜÇİN NUSGA YUMUŞLAR

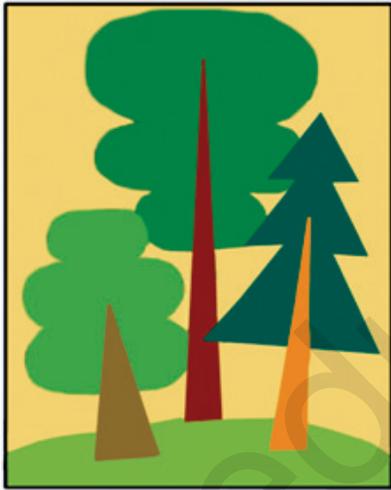




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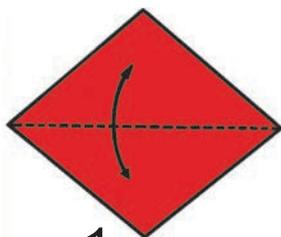
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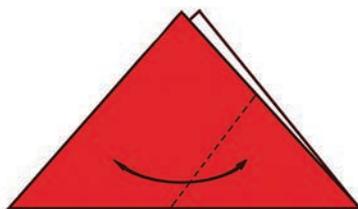
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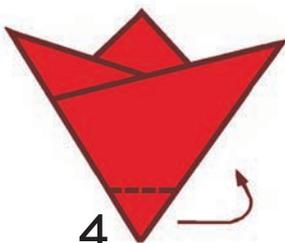
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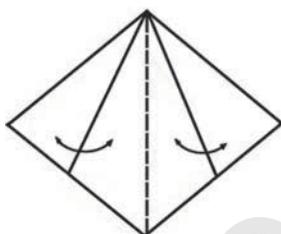
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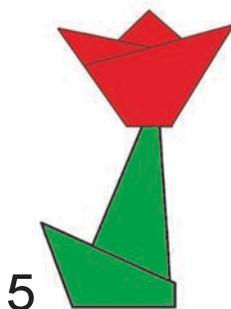
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KÄR USSALARY GÜRRÜŇ BERÝÄRLER

ORNAMENT WE NAGYŞ

Ornament diýip, arhitektura we amaly sungat eserlerindäki esasy elementlerden birine aýdylýar. Ol çyzyklardan we reňklerden ybarat bolup, binalaryň we enjamlaryň üstüni boýamak, deşmek we oýup işlemek ýoly bilen döredilýär.

Nagyş bolsa dürli zatlara, mebellere, jaýlara oýup we boýap çekilýän güldür. Jaýlara, dürli zatlara we mebellere oýup işleýän hem-de reňkli boýaglar bilen bezeýji suratkeşe **nakgaş** diýilýär.

Özbekistanda nakgaşlyk sungaty gadymdan ösüp gelýär. Zynatly ýadygärlikler häzire çenli özüniň özüne çekijiligini ýitirenok. Umuman, nagyş gül bezegi diýen manyny aňladýar.



KAGYZ

Mekdebi kagyzsyz göz öňüne getirmek gaty kyn. Depder, kitap, synp žurnaly, gündelik depder hem kagyздan taýýarlanýar. Kagyz biziň durmuşymyзда iňňän möhüm rol oýnaýar. Bir list kagyz taýýarlamak üçin näçe-näçe adam zähmeti talap edilýär. Kagzy birinji bolup hytaýlylardan Tsaý Lun balykçylyk torundan taýýarlap görüpdür. Bu möhüm oýlap tapma diňe bir Hytaý däl, eýsem bütin adamzat üçin uly ähmiýete eýe boldy.

Özbeğistanda Temurler hökümdarlygy döwründe kagyz öndürmäge aýratyn üns berlipdir. Şu sebäpli-de Samarkant kagzy Orta asyr Gündogar hatdatlarynyň arasynda gaty gadyrlanypdyr, belli bir bölegi bolsa daşary ýurtlara-da ýaýrapdyr. Kagyz öndürmek tehnologiýasy müň ýyldan artyk taryha eýe bolsa-da, ol henizem ösüşini dowam etdirýär.



GAÝÇY

Arheologlar tarapyndan harabalardan tapylan gaýçy iň gadymy gaýçylardan hasaplanyp, onuň ýaşy 3–4 müň ýyllara dogry gelýär. Bu gaýçy ilki adamyň özüne hyzmat etmek üçin däl-de, belki goýnuň ýüňüni gyrkmak üçin oýlanyp tapylypdyr.

Ol iki müň ýyldan köpräk wagtyň dowamynda üýtgewsiz ulanylyp gelipdir.

Şundan soň, takmynan 1000 ýyl öň, hünärmentler iki pyçagy myh bilen birleşdirip we olaryň sapyny halkalara öwrüp, gaýçyny amatlyrak görnüşde oýlap tapypdyrlar. Soňluk bilen, gaýçynyň gurluşyny barha kämilleşdirmek netijesinde ol dellekleriň we lukmanlaryň iş serişdelerine öwürlipdir. Her bir ussa özüniň gaýçysyny barha kämilleşdiripdir. Şeýlelikde ýörite gaýçylar peýda bolupdyr. Meselem: bagban, dellek, tikiñçi, hirurg gaýçylary we başgalar.



APPLIKASIYA

Applikasiya latyn dilinde „birikdirme“ diyen manyny aňladýar. Bu gadymy sungat görnüşlerinden biridir. Applikasiya kagyz, karton ýada mata böleklerinden, guradylan güllerden we ýapraklardan ýelmemek arkaly döredilýär. Her bir halkyň applikasiýasy şekili, reňki we özboluşlylygy bilen bir-birinden tapawutlanýar.



ORIGAMI

Origami „rejelemek we eplemek“ diyen manyny aňladýar. Origami tehnologiýasynda gaýçy ulanylmaýar. Origami sungaty Ýaponiýada kagyz öndürmek döwründen başlap ösüp gelipdir. Orta asyrlarda ol ýapon aristokratlarynyň medeniýetiniň bir bölegine öwrülipdir. Häzirki günde origami tehnologiýasy bilen meşgullanmak diňe bir Ýaponiýada däl, eýsem bütin dünýäde adamlaryň söýgüli ýadawlygy aýyrýan işlerine öwrülipdir.

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Rahima Abdurazzoqovna Mavlonova
Nazokat Ravshanxonovna Ibragimova**

TEHNOLOGIYA

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1-sinfi uchun darslik**

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